



MODERN FORMS OF EDUCATION

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ABSTRACT: *The article reflects the need for a modern approach to youth education today and its content based on facts and primary literature.*

KEYWORDS: *intellectual, globalization, innovative development, spiritual maturity, historical memory, mentality.*

АННОТАЦИЯ: *Мақолада бугунги кунда ёшлар тарбиясида замонавий ёндошиши зарурияти ва унинг мазмун моҳияти ҳақида маълумотлар фактлар ва бирламчи адабиётлар асосида акс эттирилган.*

КАЛИТ СЎЗЛАР: *интеллектуал, глобаллашув, инновацион тараққиёт, маънавий етук, тарихий хотира, менталитет.*

АННОТАЦИЯ: *В статье отражена информация о необходимости современного подхода к воспитанию молодежи сегодня и его содержанию, основанная на фактах и первичной литературе.*

КЛЮЧЕВЫЕ СЛОВА: *интеллектуал, глобализация, инновационное развитие, духовная зрелость, историческая память, менталитет.*

The prosperity of the homeland, the development of the country depend on the well-educated, highly spiritual and broad-minded youth. Today, only highly educated, modern-thinking, intellectually developed and professionally trained youth can be the most important condition and guarantee of qualitative, rapid and innovative development, they can be the most important condition and guarantee of rapid and innovative development, and they can ensure the great future of the country.

As the head of our state emphasized, the noblest goals that lie ahead of us are the great future of our country, our tomorrow, our free and prosperous life, and the place that Uzbekistan will occupy in the world community in the 21st century – all of this, first of all, depends on what kind of people the new generation, our children who are growing up, will become. These words, spoken with a long-term perspective, vividly express the essence of the state policy implemented in our country during the years of independence.



The priority of this policy is to care for the upbringing of a well-rounded generation that is physically healthy, spiritually mature, has high intellectual potential, possesses modern knowledge, thinks independently, and looks to the future with confidence.

In particular, the priority given to radically improving the content of education, the widespread introduction of new pedagogical technologies into the field, and the improvement of the qualifications of teachers and mentors, as well as their motivation, have created an opportunity for our youth to receive education and upbringing in conditions that meet world standards [1]. Today, our republic has 9,779 secondary schools, 1,396 vocational colleges, and 141 academic lyceums, whose educational and production rooms and laboratories are equipped with the most modern technical equipment.

The state program "The Year of a Perfect Generation" consists of 11 directions and 102 items, in which the development of children and young people, the improvement of the legal and regulatory framework aimed at protecting their rights, on the basis of improving the reproductive health of mothers and children, improving the health care system, and strengthening its material and technical base

It is intended to create conditions for the all-round development of the generation. Since sport is an important condition for human development, serious attention was paid to the issue of

involving young people in physical education and sports during the years of independence, among others, a number of comprehensive programs on the wide development of sports among children and teenagers, especially in rural areas, were adopted.

Education of the young generation in the spirit of loyalty to the motherland, among them, the system of three-stage competitions - "Sprout of Hope", "Barkamol Avlod" and "Universiada" sports games have a special place in the formation of a healthy lifestyle. Importantly, these competitions are from first graders to- it covers all representatives of the young generation, up to graduates of higher education institutions [2].

In this regard, the health of children from low-income families, orphans, and disabled children, as well as creating conditions for them to engage in physical education, has always been the focus of our state's attention.

Approved current educational directions include 348 specialties and 840 professions in the classification of secondary special, vocational education specialties and professions 268 specialties including 712 professions are currently being trained in our country. During the period of independence, special attention was paid to improving the system of academic lyceums and vocational colleges. 169 professions in 2008 college was built, 23 academic lyceums were put into operation. On November 23, 2005, the Government of the Republic of



Uzbekistan adopted the "Exemplary Regional Program for the High-Quality Training and Labor Utilization of Graduates of Vocational Colleges and Academic Lyceums in 2006-2010."

On the basis of this program, regional programs were developed that take into account the specific characteristics of each administrative structure of regions and districts, coordination councils were established under the leadership of hokims and included representatives of state and public organizations.

In the process of education, students are taught to think logically and draw rational conclusions in the process of developing their intellectual activity and thinking. J. Piaget, in his scientific research, worked on the concept of intelligence and defined the concepts of thinking and intelligence. The word intelligence comes from the Latin *intellectus* – mind means the activity of thinking, the study of the environment with the help of the mind [3].

We often come across the concept of a person with intellectual potential. It is also important to correctly explain this concept to students. It is necessary to teach them to make accurate decisions in a specific area, to study the problem as a

whole or in parts, and to show them ways to make the right decision.

The famous psychologist S.L. Rubinstein, studying the problem of intelligence, divides it into two parts. 1) The ability to correctly study the environment. 2) Correctly perceive oneself in this space. In the 21st century, intelligence is being studied as a universal mental ability [4]. When a person studies a certain problem, he makes a decision through perception and logical thinking, and works to achieve the goal he has set for himself.

"A person with properly formed intellectual abilities strives for maturity, using his worldview and mental abilities productively. Intellectually, in emergency situations, he creates the opportunity to acquire new knowledge for making the right decision."

In short, in accordance with the national program of the State, as a result of the large-scale measures implemented on the ground, the quality of teaching and the modern organization of educational work in our Republic have improved along with creating conveniences, it is becoming a requirement of the times to form a spirit of patriotism in our youth, thereby arming them with national history.



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